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O. A. Cook

CATALOGUE

62.93

OF

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL

TREES, SHRUBBERY,

AND

PLANTS,

FOR SALE AT THE NURSERIES AT

LINNÆAN HILL, ROCK CREEK,

NEAR WASHINGTON, D C.

JOSHUA PEIRCE, *Proprietor.*

WASHINGTON, D. C.
PRINTED BY WILLIAM H. MOORE.
1857.

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U. S. Department of Agriculture

REMARKS.

As trees are taken from the nursery, a label is affixed to each kind, marked with its proper name.

Those marked thus * will not be ready until the fall of 1857.

When trees are to be sent to a distance, they will be carefully packed in mats or boxes, at a small additional expense.

Persons wishing to purchase, are requested to call and select for themselves. Orders from a distance must either enclose cash, or refer to some one near, who will become responsible for the payment.

Orders left with John F. Callan, near the General Post Office, in Washington, Linthicum & Co., corner of Bridge and High streets, Georgetown, at the stall of the proprietor in the Centre Market, or forwarded through the Post Office, will be immediately and promptly attended to. Trees delivered in either place free of charge.

When trees are received that cannot be immediately planted, a trench should be dug, the roots well wet in water and laid in it, then covered with earth, pulverized so as to settle well about them, and prevent their drying; in this manner trees are often kept through the winter with perfect safety. When received in a dry and withered condition, it has been the practice of the Proprietor to bury them for two or three weeks in clean sand, such as used for building, covering the whole tree, body and branches. In this way, trees apparently dead, and pronounced worth nothing, have been completely resuscitated; and when taken out, in good condition for planting, the roots and sap vessels thoroughly replenished, in condition to receive and conduct the sap through every part of the tree.

The selection of Fruit for an Orchard being an object of the greatest importance to every person intending to plant, is attended with such difficulty, that often persons do not succeed in procuring it to their satisfaction. Sometimes, from the want of a knowledge and acquaintance with the quality of the different varieties, or two much confidence in the judgment and recommendation of those whose opportunities do not enable them to judge properly, often it happens that a Nursery does not present such a collection as suits the views of every purchaser.

The Proprietor, being frequently called on to select for others, deems it important here to give a few hints as to the considerations that should direct a choice, and by which he is pretty generally governed.

If the Orchard be near a town, and the fruit be intended for market, the size, appearance, and flavor of the fruit, should be important considerations, always having in view to keep up a constant succession,

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from the very earliest to the latest. If marketing be not the object, a constant succession of such as are esteemed for kitchen use, as many of superior kinds as will suffice for the table, with some of the latest keeping; then let the bulk of the orchard be of such as possess the following good qualities: bear full, hang late, keep well, and make a superior cider.

It must be obvious to every person of observation, that there is scarcely any apple that combines all the good qualities; those that are large and showy often are deficient in flavor or taste, do not bear well, or ripen too soon to be valuable; those that bear best often want other good qualities. We sometimes meet with those that are desirable and much sought for that have but a single advantage to recommend them. It is generally thought that certain soils and situations are more adapted to certain varieties than to others; those that flourish well in some districts are very inferior in others, and it not unfrequently happens that the greatest difference is found in different parts of the same orchards. I would recommend that particular attention be paid to the neighboring orchards. Let the soil and aspect be compared with that in which it is intended to plant; and, whilst seeking for new and far-famed varieties, always reserve a space for such as are known to succeed best in like soils and situations in orchards in the same particular neighborhood.

Cuttings of any of the varieties of fruit trees for engrafting, packed in a neat and portable manner, will be furnished at 25 cents per dozen; not less than a dozen of any variety can be furnished.

☞ A very extensive branch of this establishment is situated in Washington, on 14th street, where a stock of all the varieties of trees for the streets and lawns, of large growth, are constantly kept, offering a very convenient opportunity for citizens to select for themselves, and have them removed at an hour's notice, when ready to plant; an experienced hand is always in attendance to attend to planting, which will be done in the best manner, at a reasonable charge.

Arrangements are making to transplant trees of extra large size for streets and lawns, which will be planted so as to secure their growing, or no pay. Extra large trees will always be charged extra.

CATALOGUE

OF

FRUIT AND FOREST TREES,

FLOWERING SHRUBS, &c.,

FOR SALE BY JOSHUA PEIRCE,

At his Nurseries on Rock Creek, near Washington, D. C., and on 14th street, in the City.

APPLES, at 20 cents. *Pyrus malus.*

When a few only are wanted, (select fruit and choice trees,) 25 cents will be charged, unless the order be extended to other articles of considerable amount, then 20 cents per tree.

Ripe in June and July.

White June eating	No. 2	Summer Rose	No. 5
Prince's Harvest, or Early Golden	3	Red June eating	6
Water Melon, or Early Bough	4	Early Cleandrinking	7
		Nash Apple	8

Ripe in August.

Summer Pearmain	No. 9	Large English Codling	13
Summer Queen	10	Nale Apple	14
Cellar, or Swain Apple	11	Maiden's Blush	16
American Codling	12		

Ripe in September.

Winchester Apple	No. 19	Fall Pippin	No. 21
Wine, or Hayze Apple	20		

Ripe in October and November.

Rambo	No. 22	French Pippin	25
Monstrous Bellflower	23	Barn's Fancy	26
Monstrous Pippin	24	Fall Catlin	27

* Not ready until the fall of 1857.

Early Winter and Keeping Apples.

Newton Spitzenburg.....No. 28
Yellow Bellflower..... 30
Pennock 31
Flushing Spitzenburg..... 32
Rhode Island, or Jersey Greening..... 33
Green Newtown Pippin..... 34
Yellow Newtown Pippin..... 35
Pomme d'Apis, or Lady Apple..... 36
Winter Catlin..... 37
Carthouse 39
Rolling's Jeneting, or Rock of Remon..... 40
Baldwin Pippin.....No. 41
Smokehouse Apple..... 42
Northern Spy..... 59
White Bellflower..... 60
Wine Apple..... 61
Swarr Apple..... 62
Campfield..... 63
Porter Apple..... 64
Ortley Pippin..... 65
Hubbardson's Nonsuch..... 66
Red and Green Sweeting.... 67

Cider Apples.

t. *denotes those highly esteemed for table use.*

Smith's Cider Apple, t.....No. 56
Gray House, t..... 57
Black, or Virginia Red Streak, t..... 58
Gray, or Maryland Red Streak..... 44
Harrison Apple.....No. 47
Winesap, t 46
Hughe's Virginia Crab..... 48
Waugh's Crab of Virginia.. 49

Ornamental—Price 37½ cents.

Large Wild Crab, for Preserves.....No. 50
Small Wild Crab.....do..... 51
Cherry Crab.....do..... 52
Siberian.....do..... 53
Double Flowering..... 54
Dwarf of Paradise..... 55

PEACHES, 15 to 25 cents; $10 per 100.

Persons taking 100, or more, will be supplied at $10 per hundred. When a few only are wanted, select fruit and choice trees, 25 cents will be charged, unless the order will be extended to other articles of considerable amount—$80 per 1,000.

Early Rareripe.....No. 3
Yellow Rareripe, freestone... 4
Red Rareripe, freestone..... No. 5
Large Early York..... 6

Red Magdalen, c.	No. 7	Rodmond Clingstone	No. 24
Red Magdalen, f.	8	Early Red, Coles', f.	25
Early Newington, c.	9	Early Red, Haines', f.	26
White Cheek Malacaton, f.	10	Strawberry, f.	28
White Magdalen, f.	11	Tippecanoe, c.	29
Morris's White, f.	12	Crawford's Late Malacaton, f	30
Double Flowering, 37½ cents	15	Crawford's Early Malacaton, f	31
Red Cheek Malacaton, f.	16	White Imperial	32
Old Newington, c.	17	Early Tillotson	33
Black George, f.	19	Malta, f.	34
Chancellor, f.	20	Red Admiral	35
Grand Admirable, f.	21	Hampton's Large Cling	36
Hill's Madeira	22	Magnum Bonum	37
Golden Purple, f.	23	Incomparable	38
Lemon Clingstone	24	Ward's Late, f.	39
Oldmixon, c.	25	Troth's Early Red, f.	40
Clairet, c.	26	Penn's Late Yellow	41
Heath, c.	28	Susquehanna, new, f, 50 cts.	12
Late Heath, c.	32		

To have thrifty peach trees and fine fruit, the ground should every year be kept cultivated, by planting it with corn, potatoes, or other vegetables, and every autumn or spring have well-rotted manure dug in around the trees. Peach trees remaining more than one year in grass or sod ground become unthrifty and yellow. As it is a tree that soon comes to maturity, it is always thought better to supply the place of those that become diseased with young trees, than to attempt a cure.

PEARS, 50 cents. *Pyrus communis.*

m.—Melting. b.—Baking.

Small sizes $35 to $50 per 100. Largest Trees extra price.

Primitive	No. 5	Pound Pear, b.	No. 18
June Pear	1	Ester Beurre	67
Early Chaumontella, or Green Chissell, m.	2	Bartlett Pear	68
Early Catharine	19	Lewis's Pear	69
Early Bergamot	20	Passe Colmar	70
Seckle's Pear, m.	9	Louise Bonne	71
Butter Pear, m.	27	Bleaker's Meadow	72
Clifton's Holland Green, m.	10	Glout Morceau	73
Brown Beurre, m.	11	Cumberland	74
Golden Beurre, m.	26	Winter Nelis	75
		Black Worcester	77

Doyenne Gris.....No. 78
Belle Lucrative..... 79
Amire Joannet..... 80
Napoleon 81
Beurre Bronze, or Figue of Naples..... 82
Beurre Capiaumont..... 83
Wilkinson..... 84
Bloodgood..... 85
Dix Pear..... 86
Frederick of Wurtemburg 87
Marie Louise..... 88
Bezi De La Mott..... 89
Monsieur La Cure..... 90
Urbaniste 92
Vallee Frenche..... 93
Epine d'Ete..... 94
Catalac 95
Duchess De Angouleme..... 97
Andrews..... 98
Surpass Virgoulouse..... 99
Heath Coate..... 100
Johnnot..... 101
Fulton Pear..... 102
Julianne of Coxe..... 103
Echasserie..... 104
Beurre Seatin..... 105
Cushing Pear..... 106
Beurre De Aremburg..... 107
Long Green..... 108
St. Ghislain .....No. 109
Dearborn's Seedling..... 110
Beurre Bosc..... 111
Beurre Diel 112
Hacon's Incomparable..... 113
Sucre Verte, or Green Sugar 114
Buffon Pear 115
Carr's Peter Pear..... 117
Chaumontel..... 118
Summer France Real..... 119
Belle et Bonne..... 121
Cadet Bergamot of Prince 123
Swan's Orange..... 151
St. Michel Archange..... 197
Beurre Giffard 190
Doyenne Goubault..... 208
Duchess d'Orleans..... 132
Duchess d'Berri 209
Paradise d'Autumne..... 147
Citron d'Carnes..... 162
Beurre d'Anjou..... 156
Comte Lamy..... 224
L. Cure..... 178
Flemish Beauty..... 154
Soldat Laboureur..... 221
Doyenne d'Ete..... 155
Striped Madelaine..... 198
Duc de Bordeau..... 165
Beurre d'Aumalis..... 139

NECTARINES, 37½ cents. *Amygdalus Persica, var. fructo glabro.*

Peterborough Green, f.....No. 1
Red Roman, c 2
Golden, c 3
Scarlet, c 4
Temple's, f..... 5
Boston Nectarine.....No. 6
Murry Nectarine 7
New White..... 8
Elruge..... 9
Stanwicks 10

APRICOTS, 50 cents. *Prunus Armenica.*

Large Early .....No 1
Large Brussels..... 2
Moorpark.....No. 3
Peach 4

PLUMS, 50 cents. *Prunus domestica.*

Bolmar's Washington	No. 1	White Gage	No. 26
Green Gage	2	Gen's Hand	28
White Magnum Bonum	3	Coos's Golden Drop	29
Imperial Violet	4	Superior Gage	32
Holland Plum	5	Imperial Gage	36
Apricot Plum	10	Jefferson's Plum	37
Mussle Plum	13	Saint Catharine	9
Flushing Gage	18	Reine Claud D'Bavay	12
Chickasaw Plum	24	McLaughlen's Plum	17
Blue or Common Demascene, 25 to 37½ cents	26	Lawrence favorite	24
		Purple favorite	8

CHERRIES, 37½ to 50 cents. *Prunus cerasus.*

Early May	No. 1	Common Morello) 25 to 37½	10
May Duke	2	Common Red) cents. (	11
White Heart	3	Black Tartarin	13
Ox Heart	4	Wilkenson	14
Double Flowering	5	Florence	15
Black Heart	6	Duke Heart	18
Black Duke	8	White Biggarreau	24
Amber	9	White Tartarian	25
Carnation	23	Elton	26
Bleeding Heart	16	Napolean Biggarreau	27
Yellow Spanish	17	Kentish	12
Black Morello	19	Belle D'Chorsy	28
English Morello	20	Early Purple Guigne	29
Plumbstone Morello	21	Chinese Double Flowering	34

GRAPES. *Vitis vinifera.*

n. *denotes those that are native, and* t. *those good for the table.*

Northern Muscadine, a superior fox grape, cultivated at New Lebanon for wine, highly recommended by the Shakers; 37½ cents: cuttings, $1 per dozen.

Catawba, n. t. 25 to 50 cents.) Cuttings, 37½ per dozen,
Isabella, n. t. 25 to 50 cents.) $3 per hundred.

Concord...$1) New native varieties highly recommended by the Ameri-
Diana.....$1) can Pomological Society. Cuttings, $1 per dozen.

ALMONDS. *Amygdalus Communis.*

Hard Shell, 25 cents.
* Thin Shell, 37½ cents.
Double Flowering, 25 cents.
* Paper Shell, 37½ cents.

MULBERRIES.

Large Black European, 50 cents. Morus nigra.
Red American 25 to 37½ cents —— rubro.
White Chinese, or Italian, for silk worms, 25 to 37½ cents. Morus alba.

QUINCE, 25 to 50 cents. *Pyrus Cydonia.*

Large Orange	No. 1	Angiers	No. 5
Portugal	2	Chinese, ornamental only	6
Winter	3	Long Fruited Quince	7
Pear Quince	4	Pomme Quince	8

CURRANTS. *Ribes.*

American Black, 12 to 25 cents, or $1 50 per dozen ..... No. 1
Black Naples, 15 cents, or $1 50 per dozen 2
Common Red, 10 cents, or $1 per dozen 3
Common White, 10 cents, or $1 per dozen 4
Large Red Dutch, 15 to 25 cents, or $1 50 to $2 per dozen 5
Large White Dutch, 15 to 25 cents, or $1 50 to $2 per dozen 6
Knight's Large Red, 20 to 25 cents, or $1 50 per dozen 7
Champagne, 20 cents, or $1 50 per dozen 8
Missouri Fragrant Yellow, 20 cents, or $2 per dozen 10
Victoria, 20 cents, or $2 per dozen 11
Long Holland Grape, 25 cents, or $3 per dozen 12
Fertile Palluau, 25 cents, or $3 per dozen 13
Cerise Toure's, 50 cents, or $5 per dozen 14
Flesh Colored, 20 cents, or $2 per dozen 15
White Transparent, 25 cents, or $2 50 per dozen 16
Cherry ..... do ..... or $3 per dozen 17
Grape White, 20 cents, or $2 per dozen 18
Grape Red, 20 cents, or $2 per dozen 19

GOOSEBERRIES. *Ribes Uva-crispa.*

Price 20 to 25 cents; $2 per dozen.

A choice collection of the very best varieties received direct from Liverpool.

This fruit requires a strong soil, which ought to be kept light and rich by digging in a quantity of well-rotted stable manure every fall and spring. No grass should be permitted to grow near the body of the bush; and a portion of the old wood should be cut away every fall, which will add much to the growth both of the bush and the fruit.

RASPBERRIES. *Rubus idæus.*

Brinckle's Orang, a very superior new variety, highly recommended for general cultivation; 25 cents single plant; $2 per dozen; $10 to $12 per hundred.

Catawissa, a new ever-bearer or fall Raspberry, promises to be a a great acquisition; price single plant, $1; one dozen, $6; one hundred, $40, packing included. Circular giving full history and description will be furnished on application by mail or otherwise.

Antwerp white, 12½ cents.

Purple monthly flowering, 25 cents.

Scarlet prolific, strawberry color; this is mostly cultivated for market; 75 cents per dozen; $4 per 100.

Franconia, 12½ cents; per dozen, $1 25; per hundred, $6.

Tastalf, 20 cents; per dozen, $2; per hundred, $10.

Cushing, new, per dozen, $1 50; per hundred, $10.

Wilder, per dozen, $1 50; per hundred, $10.

BLACKBERRIES.

High Bush improved, 25 to 50 cents.

New Rochelle, or Lawton, 25 to 50 cents; per dozen, $3.

White Blackberry, 50 cents to $1. This variety is said to be quite equal to the black. It has not fruited in this establishment yet.

STRAWBERRIES. *Fragaria vesca.*

Virginia Large Early Scarlet, 25 cents per dozen; 75 cents per 100; $5 per 1,000.

Prolific Hautboy, 25 cents per dozen; 50 cents per 100.

Bush Alpine, ever-bearing, 20 cents per plant; $1 per dozen.

British Queen, 50 cents per dozen.

* Burr's Seedling, 25 cents per dozen.

Hovey's Seedling, 25 cents per dozen; $1 per 100; $5 per 1,000.

* McAvoy's Superior, 25 cents per dozen.

Walker's Seedling, 25 cents per dozen.

Hooker's Seedling, a new variety of great merit, 25 cts. single plant.

Alice Maud. This variety is now extensively cultivated about Washington as a market Strawberry; it is very large and prolific; 25 cents per dozen, 75 cents per 100, and $5 per 1,000.

Peabody's New Seedling.—Good plants in pots will be ready to distribute in April at $1 per plant.

FILBERTS. *Corylus.*

English Greenhusk, 25 to 37½ cents.

English Redhusk, 37½ cents.

Large Spanish, or Barcelona, 37½ cents.

ORNAMENTAL EVERGREENS.

Trees of ordinary size for planting, 3 to 4 feet high, with balls of earth to the roots, will be delivered at $1 per tree. Extra size at extra price.

Balm of Gilead, or balsam fir, from 50 cents to $2; extra size, $5	Abies balsamea.
European silver fir, 50 cents, small	—— pectinata taxifolia.
White Spruce fir, 50 cents, small	—— alba.
Hemlock Spruce, 50 cents to $1	—— canadensis.
Norway fir, 50 cents to $1; extra size, $5	—— excelsa.
Red Spruce fir, 50 cents to $1 50	—— rubra.
Morinda Spruce, $1 50 to $2	—— morinda.
Black, or Double Spruce fir, 50 cents to $1 50	—— nigra.
White, or Weymouth pine. 25 cents to $1	Pinus strobus.
Yellow Pine, 37½ cents to $1	—— variabilis.
Black Austrian Pine, $1 to $2	—— austriaca.
Cembrian, $1 to $2	—— cembro.
Bothan Pine, very beautiful, $1 to $2	—— excelsa.
Corsican Pine, $1 to $2	—— laricio.
Mugo Pine, $2	—— mugo.
Chinese Arbor Vitæ, 25 cents to $1	Thuya orientalis.
American.....do..... do	—— occidentalis.
Plicata.....do.....$1 to $2	—— plicata.
Weeping.....do.....$2	—— filiformis.
Tartarian, $1	—— tartarica.
Juniper Swedish Upright, $1	Juniperus suicia.
Irish, 50 cents to $2	—— hibernica.
Trailing, 50 cents to $1	—— prostrata.
American Red Cedar, 25 cents to $1; extra size, $1 to $3	—— virginiana.
Irish Yew, $1	Taxus hibernica.
English Yew, 50 cents to $1	—— baccata.
American Yew, 37½ cents to $1	—— canadensis.
American Holly, 25 cents to $1	Ilix opaca.
English Holly, 25 cents to $1	—— aquifolium.
Gold Striped Holly, $1	—— aurea.
Large Tree Box, 37½ cents to $1	Buxus arborescens.
Dwarf Box, 12½ to 50 cents	—— suffruticosa.
Intermediate Box, 25 cents to $1	—— myrtifolia.
Cedar of Lebanon, small, 50 cents	Cedrus libani.
15 inches high, in pots, $1 25	.....do
2 feet in open ground, $2	.....do
3 to 4 feet high, $3	.....do

Deodar Cedar, 1 foot, $1	Cedrus deodara.
2 to 3 feet, $2	do
Magnolia, Large White Flowering, $1 to $3	Magnolia grandiflora.
Evergreen Thorn, 20 to 25 cents	Mespilus pyracantha.
American Laurel, 20 cents to $1	Kalmia latifolia.
American Rhododendron, $1	Rhododendron maximum
Holly Leaved Barberry, $1	Mahonia aquifolia.
Laurel Cherry, 50 cents to $1	Cerasus laurocerasus.
Japan Euonymus, 50 cents to $1	Euonymus japonica.
Striped Leaf Euonymus, 50 cents to $1	—— variegata.

ORNAMENTAL FOREST TREES.

EXTRA SIZE EXTRA PRICE.

Pawlownia Imperialis, $1.	
European Larch, or deciduous fir, 50 cts. to $1	Pinus larix.
American Larch, 50 cents to $1	—— pendula.
Purple Beech, with beautiful purple foliage, used for ornamenting grave-yards, $2	Fagus purpurea.
Common American Beech, 25 to 75 cents	——— sylvatica.
European Mountain Ash, or Scotch Roan, admired for its scarlet fruit in winter, 50 cents to $1	Sorbus Acuparia.
American Mountain Ash, 50 cents to $1	——— Americana.
American Mountain Ash, weeping, $1	——— pendula.
American Ash, weeping, $1	Fraxinus ornus, pendula.
American Ash, 25 cents to $1	Fraxinus ornus.
Pride of China, 37½ cents	Melia azedarach.
American Tulip Poplar, 37½ cents to $1	Liriodendron tulipifera.
Lombardy Poplar, 25 cents to $1	Populus dilatata.
Athenan Poplar, 25 cents to $1	——— græca.
Balsam Poplar, or Tacmahac, 25 cts. to $1	——— balsamifera.
Georgia Poplar ... do	——— angulata.
European Aspen, 25 cents to $1	——— tremula.
American ... do ... do	——— trepida.
Abele, or Silver Poplar, 50 cents to $1	——— abele.
Madeira nut, or English walnut, 37½ to 50 cents	Juglans regia.
Black walnut, 25 to 37½ cents	——— nigra.
Butternut	——— cinerea.
Pecan, or Illinois nut, 50 cents to $1	——— olivæ forma.
Common locust, 25 cents; seedlings, $2 per 100	Robinia pseudacacia.
Honey locust, or three thorn acacia, 50 cents to $1	Gleditschia triacanthos.

Glutinous acacia, 25 cents	Acacia glutinosa.
Sugar maple, 25 cents to $1	Acer saccarinum.
Scarlet...do...25 cents to $1	—— rubrum.
Silver leaf maple, 25 cents to $1	——— dasycarpium.
European sycamore, 50 cents to $1	——— pseudoplatanus.
Persimon, or American medlar, 25 cents	Diospyrus Virginica.
English elm, 50 cents to $1	Ulmus campestris.
American elm, 37½ cents to $1	—— Americana.
Fringe tree, 25 cents to $1	Chionanthus Virginica.
White flowering dogwood, 25 cents	Cornus Florida.
Golden willow, 25 cents to $1	Salix aurea.
Green willow, 25 cents to $1.	
Weeping willow, 25 cents to $1	—— babylonica.
Hooppole willow, cuttings 20 to 37½ cents per dozen	——— viminalis.
English basket willow, 20 cents; cuttings, 25 cents per dozen	——— fisca.
American Judas tree, with beautiful early flowers, 25 cents to $1	Cercis canadensis.
European strawberry tree, or burning bush, 37½ to 50 cents	Euonymus europæus.
White fruited do., 37½ to 50 cents	——— fructo albo.
Green euonymus, or American strawberry tree, 25 cents	——— Americanus.
Oak, several varieties, 25 to 37½ cents; large trees, $1	Quercus.
Common chestnut, 25 to 50 cents	Castanea Americana.
Spanish chestnut, 50 cents	——— vesca.
Chinquapin, 25 cents	——— pumila.
Sweet gum, 25 cents to $1	Liquidamber styraciflua.
Common gum, 25 cents to $1	Nyssa villosa.
Papaw, or custard apple, 25 to 50 cents	Porcelia triloba.
Horse chestnut, 37½ cents to $1	Æsculus hippocastanum.
Catalpa, much admired for its flowers, 25 cents to $1	Catalpa syringæfolia.
Prickly ash, 25 cents	Zanthoxylum fraxinum.
Angelica, or Hercules's club, 25 to 50 cents	Clava herculis.
Bonduc, or Kentucky coffee, 37½ cents to $1	Gymnocladus canadensis
English linden, or lime tree, 50 cents to $1	Tilea europæa.
American linden, or bass wood, 50 cts. to $1	——— Americana.
Red mulberry, 25 cents to $1	Morus rubra.
White Chinese, Italian, for silkworms, 25 cents	——— alba.
Chinese paper mulberry, 25 cents to $1	Broussonetia papyrifea.
Weeping birch, 25 to 75 cents	Betula alba pendula.
Sassafras, 25 cents	Laurus sassafras.

American plane tree sycamore, or button wood, 25 cents to $1..... Platanus occidentalis.
American bird cherry, 25 cents to $1..... Prunus Virginiana.
Laburnum, 25 cents to $1..... Cytisus laburnum.
Umbrella magnolia, 50 cents to $1..... Magnolia tripetela.
Glaucus magnolia, 25 cents to $1..... ——— glauca.
Magnolia accominata, $1.
Magnolia auriculata, $1.
Magnolia glauca, arborea, $1.
longifolia, $1.
Koelruteria paniculata, 50 to $1.
European hawthorn, 25 to 50 cents..... Cratægus oxycantha.
double white, $1..... ——— flora plena alba.
double rose, $1..... ——— flora plena rosa.
scarlet, $1 ..... ——— coccinia.
striped leaf, 75 cents.. ——— variegata.
American scarlet fruited..... ——— coccinia.
cockspur, 50 cents to $1..... ——— crus gali.
European hawthorn, 25 cents..... Cratægus oxycantha.
Chinese ailanthus, or tree of heaven, 50 cents to $1..... Ailanthus glendulosa.
Venitian sumach, or purple fringe tree..... Rhus cotinus.

This beautiful tree retains through the whole summer its singular and ornamental tufts or russet-colored down. Price 50 cents to $1.

Juneberry service tree, or snowy medlar, 25 cents..... Aronia botryapium.
Scarlet fruited do, 25 cents..... ——— arbutifolia.
Black fruited do, 25 cents..... ———melanocarpa.

FLOWERING SHRUBS.

Flowering calycanthus, or sweet scented shrub, 37½ cents to $1..... Calycanthus Floridus.
Double flowering peach, 25 cents..... Amygdalus spectabilis.
Double flowering chinese apple, 37½ cents... Pyrus spectabilis.
Balsam of Peru, 25 cents..... Populus balsamifera.
Common privet, 20 cents..... Ligustrum vulgare.
Green euonymus, or American strawberry tree, 25 to 50 cents..... Euonymus Americanus.
Dwarf box, 6¼ cents; per dozen, 25 cents to $1..... Buxus pumila.
Single white altœa frutex, 25 cents..... Hibiscus syriacus.
Single red, 25 cents..... ——— v. rubra.
Double white, 37½ cents..... ——— v. alba pl.
Double purple, 37½ cents..... ——— v. purp. pl.

Double pheasant-eyed, 50 cents.	Hibiscus v. bicolor.
Single variegated, 50 cents.	——— v. fol. variegato.
White lilac, 25 to 50 cents..	Syringa vulgaris.
Purple lilac, 25 to 50 cents.	——— v. purp.
Persian lilac, 25 to 50 cents	——— persica.
Snowball, 25 to 50 cents.	Virburnum opulus.
High Bush Cranberry	Viburnum oxycoccus.
Snowberry, 25 cents.	Symphora racemosa.
Indian currant, 20 cents..	——— glomerata.
Pink mezerion, blooming in March, 37½ cts.	Daphne mezereum.
Rose acacia, with beautiful clusters of flowers, 25 to 37½ cents	Robinia acacia.
Carolina saryngo, or scentless mock orange, 25 to 50 cents	Philadelphus inodorus.
European fragrant, or sweet scented mock orange, 25 to 50 cents..	Philadelphus coronarius.
Magnolia, Chinese purple and white, 75 cents to $1	Obovata purpurea.
Magnolia gracilis, dark purple, flowers, $1.	
Double flowering almond, 25 cents	Amygdalus pumila pleno.
Dogwood, 25 cents	Cornus Florida.
Indigo, shrub, or bastard indigo, with spikes of flowers, 37½ cents.	Amorpha fructicosa.
Yellow flowering blabber senna, bloom in spring and autumn, 25 cents	Colutea Arborescens.
Shrubby St. Johr's wort, 25 cents	Hypericum kalmianum.
Spice wood, 25 cents	Laurus benzoin.
Winterberry, 25 cents..	Prinus verticillatus.
Yellow flowering currant, 25 cents	Ribes aureum.
Franklinia, 50 cents to $1	Gordonia pubescens.
Snowdrop, or silver bell, 50 cents.	Helesia tetraptera.
New Jersey tea, 25 cents	Ceanothus americanus.

MAIN'S VIRGINIA, OR HEDGING THORN.

Raised in abundance, from three to five dollars a thousand, with a reasonable deduction to persons taking several thousands. They will be packed in hogsheads, boxes, or mats, so as to be sent with perfect safety to any part of the country, at a small expense. Seed, prepared for sowing, two dollars per quart.

OSAGE ORANGE.

Osage Orange, for hedging, from $5 to $10 per 1,000; extra size, transplanted, $3 to $10 per 100.

VINES AND CREEPERS, (for covering walls and arbors.)

Scarlet trumpet creeper, 25 cents..	Bignonia radicans.
Chinese great flowering creeper, 50 cents....	——— grandiflora.
Carolina yellow jasmine, 75 cents to $1.....	Gelseminum nitidum.
White flowering jasmine, 25 cents.....	Jasminum officinale.
Carolina Kidney bean, or embowering vine, 37½ to 50 cents.....	Glycine frutescens.
Chinese blue flowering glycine, 50 cents.....	Glycine senensis.
Evergreen Ivy, 25 cents.....	Hedera helix.
Irish, 37½ cents; large leaf and rapid growth.....	——— hibernica.
Variegated, or striped sweet scented honeysuckle, 25 to 37½ cents.....	Caprifolium lonicera.
Monthly.....do.....do...25 to 37½ cts.	——— .....do.
Scarlet monthly 25 cents.....	——— sempervirens.
Striped-leaf honeysuckle, 25 to 37½ cents...	——— ...v. fol. varieg.
Yellow monthly do, 37½ cents.	
Evergreen Chinese do, 25 to 37½ cents.	
Boxthorn, or matrimony, 25 cents.....	Lycium europæum.
Periwinkle, or evergreen myrtle, 25 cents ... white flowering, 25 cents. large purple flower, 25 cts.	Vinca minor.
Virgin's bower, 25 cents.....	Climatis virginica.
Passion flower, 25 cents.....	Passiflora.
Hops, a fine variety, 25 cents.....	Humulus lupuli.
Multiflora rose, 25 cents.....	Rosa multiflora.
Silk vine, 25 to 37½ cents.....	Periploca græca.
Giant multiflora rose, 37½ cents.	
Greville superb rose, 25 to 50 cents.	
Tennessee rose, 25 to 50 cents.	
Spirea, plum-leaved, 25 to 75 cents.....	Spirea prunifolia.
Douglas's, 25 to 50 cents.....	——— Douglassi.
Reeves's, flowers in cluster or umbrels, 25 cents to $1.....	——— revisii.
* Reeves's double flowering, $1....	——— flor pleno.
Napal, 50 cents to $1.....	——— Napalensis.
Lindley's, 37½ to 50 cents.....	——— Lindleana.
White willow-leaved, 25 to 37½ cts.	——— Salicifolia alba.
Deutzia scabra, 37½ cents to $1.....	——— Dutizia scabria.
gracilis, 37½ cents to $1.....	——— gracilis.
Weigelia rosea, 25 cents to $1.....	Weigeliarosea.
amabalis.....	——— amabalis.
Forsythia viridissima, yellow flowering hardy shrub, 25 to 50 cents.	

Corchorus, yellow globe flower.....	Corchorus japonica.
Azalea, pink flowered, 25 cents to $1.....	Azalea nudiflora.
yellow flower, 50 cents to $1.....	——— pontica.
scarlet flower, $1 to $2.....	——— coccinea.

PÆONIES.

Large double red, 25 to 50 cents.	
Large double white 50 cents to $1	Whitlejii.
Large double pink, 50 cents to $1.....	Humei.
Sweet scented, $1.....	Fragrans.
Tree pæony, $1 to $3.....	Arborea.
single white, $1 to $3.....	Papavevacea.

RHUBARB, OR PIE PLANT.

Victoria, plants at 25 cents to $1, according to size.

This variety is becoming cultivated in preference to the common kinds, in consequence of its large size. A single leaf will sometimes, with good cultivation, weigh 2½ pounds.

ASPARAGUS.

Per 100 roots, 75 cents; per 1,000 roots, $6.

HERBACEOUS, MEDICINAL, AND CULINARY PLANTS.

A considerable collection are cultivated, and will be furnished to order at reasonable prices.

INDIGENOUS SEEDS, OR TREES AND PLANTS.

Seeds of indigenous trees, shrubs, and plants will be collected to order, and put up for exportation, if required.

DAHLIAS, from 25 to 50 cents.

About 500 varieties of this splendid and much admired plant have been in cultivation ot this establishment, many of which cost from one to five dollars. The collection is now much reduced, comprising only the finest sorts—others being rejected.

ON THE PLANTING AND CULTIVATION

OF

ORCHARDS.

The first thing to be determined upon in the planting of an orchard, is the proper distance of the trees. If a mere fruit plantation be the object, the distance may be small; if the cultivation of grain and grass be in view, the space between the trees must be wider. At thirty feet apart, an acre will contain forty-eight trees; at thirty-five feet, thirty-five trees; at forty feet, twenty-seven trees; and at fifty feet, about eighteen to the acre: these are the usual distances. Taking every circumstance into consideration, it will probably be found that forty feet is the most eligible distance for a farm orchard; it will admit sufficient sun and air, in our dry and warm climate; and until the trees shall be fully grown, will allow of a profitable application of the ground to the cultivation of grain and grass.

Much trouble will be saved, and much accuracy in planting will be ensured, by marking the sites of trees by stakes, previous to digging the holes. In shallow soils, I would recommend making the holes of the depth of two spits of earth, scattering the lower spit at some distance, and supplying its place by an equal quantity of the neighboring surface earth; the depth of the hole must depend on that of the sub-soil.

An eligible mode on the lighter soils, is to supply the place of the stratum of poor earth by one or two loads of meadow mud, ditch banks, or good surface soil, laid round each tree after planting; ploughing the ground for a fallow crop the next spring, when the mud has become completely pulverized by the frost; the size of the hole should be sufficiently large to admit a spade handle when laid horizontally in the bottom, affording ample space for the expansion of the roots in loose rich earth.

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